

General description

The ISOSISM® STU (Shock Transmission Unit) is a connector that works like a high-pressure hydraulic jack. It is made up of a body with two chambers separated by a piston. The piston is secured to a rod connected to one of the clevis mountings and the damper body is secured to the other clevis mounting. The ISOSISM® STU works in both traction and compression.



ISOSISM® STU

The ISOSISM® STU:

- Only provides very low resistance to slow displacements due to temperature variations, shrinkage and creep;
- During rapid displacements (high dynamic load), it becomes a rigid connector and distributes the forces between the supports on which it is installed.

The STU operates by means of one or more stop valves housed in the piston. As an option, the force transmitted by the unit can be restricted by adding a force limiter.

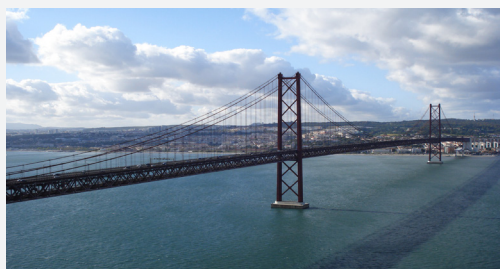


ISOSISM® STU

Applications

The ISOSISM® STU has numerous applications in buildings, nuclear power plants, civil engineering structures, etc. It is used to connect buildings together, or to create a fixed point on a civil engineering structure in the event of an earthquake, emergency braking by a high-speed train or a gust of wind.

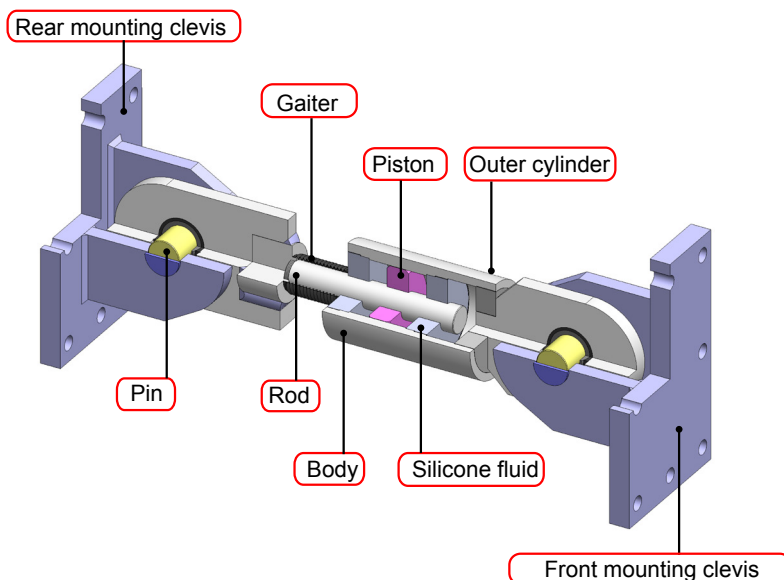
The units then act as rigid connections, distributing the horizontal forces over all of the piers on which they are installed.



25 de Abril Bridge - Lisbon

Design

The ISOSISM® STU complies with EN 15129 and is supplied with CE marking to this effect.



The standard protection applied to metal parts exposed to external attack is an approved, ACQPA-certified paint system designed to protect visible and non-visible parts of structures located in environments in which corrosion might develop rapidly, in accordance with NF ISO 12944-2.

Behaviour

Behaviour law

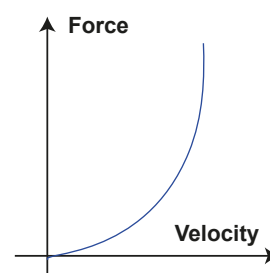
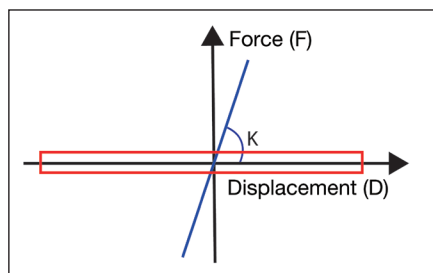
The behaviour law of the ISOSISM® STU can be modeled as follows:

$$F = C.V^2$$

F: Force C: Damping constant V: Velocity K: Stiffness

— Low speed

— High speed



Graphic representation

The device can be shown using the following graphic representation in accordance with EN 15129.

Graphic representation of an ISOSISM® STU
plan view and elevation



Tests

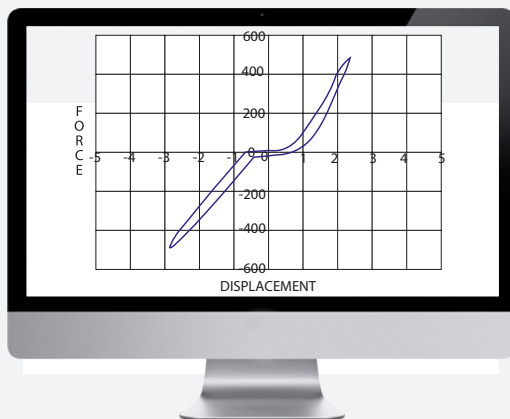
ISOSISM® STUs have undergone numerous dynamic tests to guide and validate Freyssinet's technical development process.



ISOSISM® STU during testing

CE marking

ISOSISM® STU devices can be supplied with CE marking.



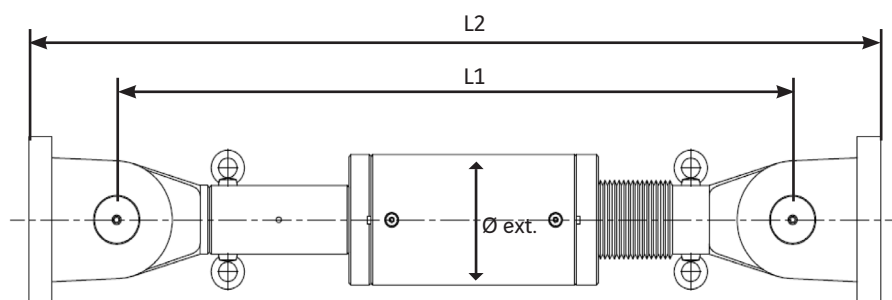
Standard dynamic test curve

Freyssinet Services

Freyssinet can produce preliminary and construction designs for structures equipped with earthquake protection devices.

Local sales contact

Range



F_{max} : Maximum force

D_{max} : Maximum displacement

L1: Length between pin centres

L2: Length overall

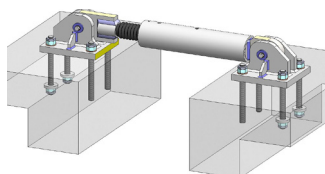
\varnothing_{ext} : External diameter

| Type | F_{max} kN | D_{max} ± mm | L1 mm | L2 mm | \varnothing_{ext} mm |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|----------|---------------------------|
| STU 500/100 | 500 | ± 50 | 880 | 1145 | 172 |
| STU 500/200 | 500 | ± 100 | 1155 | 1420 | 172 |
| STU 750/100 | 750 | ± 50 | 925 | 1245 | 210 |
| STU 750/200 | 750 | ± 100 | 1200 | 1520 | 210 |
| STU 1000/100 | 1000 | ± 50 | 1055 | 1420 | 236 |
| STU 1000/200 | 1000 | ± 100 | 1330 | 1695 | 236 |
| STU 1500/100 | 1500 | ± 50 | 1125 | 1555 | 267 |
| STU 1500/200 | 1500 | ± 100 | 1400 | 1830 | 267 |
| STU 2000/100 | 2000 | ± 50 | 1225 | 1725 | 300 |
| STU 2000/200 | 2000 | ± 100 | 1500 | 2000 | 300 |
| STU 2500/100 | 2500 | ± 50 | 1290 | 1840 | 325 |
| STU 2500/200 | 2500 | ± 100 | 1565 | 2115 | 325 |
| STU 3000/100 | 3000 | ± 50 | 1405 | 2005 | 362 |
| STU 3000/200 | 3000 | ± 100 | 1680 | 2280 | 362 |
| STU 3500/100 | 3500 | ± 50 | 1520 | 2200 | 388 |
| STU 3500/200 | 3500 | ± 100 | 1795 | 2475 | 388 |
| STU 4000/100 | 4000 | ± 50 | 1590 | 2300 | 414 |
| STU 4000/200 | 4000 | ± 100 | 1865 | 2575 | 414 |

Structural connections

The two ends of the device are fitted as standard with special pins and balls that allow three degrees of rotational freedom. The device is secured to the structure by means of two clevis mountings screwed to inserts embedded in the concrete, or directly to a steel structure.

ISOSISM® STU devices can be installed in new or existing structures.



3D diagram of an ISOSISM® STU



Bridge 43 - Kosovo